

#### Engineering Analysis Task Team (EATT) Report Out

Co-Lead: Urmila Agrawal, Electric Power Engineers

Co-Lead: Lin Zhu, Electric Power Research Institute <u>Izhu@epri.com</u>

04/16/2025

#### Agenda

- Setting Thresholds for the RMS-Energy Oscillation Detector Jim Follum, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
- Update and discussion on the IBR Performance Response and Analytics Monitoring (IPRAM) Task Force – Priya Mana, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory
- Discussion on oscillation report update
- Open discussion on potential new topics

# Setting Thresholds for the RMS-Energy Oscillation Detector

- Jim Follum, PNNL, james.follum@pnnl.gov
- RMS-energy threshold: Avoid false alarming and nuisance alarming, has predictable performance
- Introduced bootstrap-based RMS-energy threshold
  - Use information from a statistic sample to generate new realizations
  - Determine the threshold by considering the probability of detecting oscillations of various amplitudes
- Software ArchiveWalker demo
- Field deployment at Southern Company
  - Thresholds validated using oscillation events gathered throughout 2024

## IBR Performance Response and Analytics Monitoring Task Force (IPRAM)

- IPRAM Lead: Priya Mana (PNNL) priya.mana@pnnl.gov
- Need for monitoring
- Monitoring application and consideration
- Case study: ISO-NE, ERCOT, and Dominion (Looking for input)
- Theorized methods for IBR performance monitoring (Looking for input)

# Report Update: Bulk Power System Oscillation Terms

#### **Bulk Power System Oscillation Terms**

### WECC

#### **Bulk Power System Oscillation Terms**

Oscillation Analysis Working Group

Dan Trudnowski, Montana Tech John Pierre, University of Wyoming Matt Donnelly, Montana Tech Mani Venkatasubramanian, Washington State University Jim Follum, PNNL

August 17, 2020

1	Introduction	3
	Definitions	
	System Response Types	
4	Oscillation Types	4
	Terms	
6	Examples	6
	August 10, 1996 Breakup of the Western Interconnection	
	August 4, 2000 WECC Inter-Area Natural Oscillations	8
	October 2014 Hydro Rough-Zone Forced Oscillation	9
	January 11, 2019 Florida Forced Oscillation Event	
A	dditional Resource Information	
	ersion History	

## Report Update: Bulk Power System Oscillation Terms

- Purpose: Facilitate the communication by explaining many of the terms used in discussing power system oscillations
- It was a WECC report by Oscillation Analysis Working Group in 2020
- To add terms of renewable-induced sub-synchronous oscillations
- To add event examples for sub-synchronous oscillations
- Potential collaboration with IEEE IBR SSO task force

### **Open Discussion on Potential New Topics**

- IBR-induced wide-band frequency oscillations event analysis
- Inertia estimation/monitoring using synchrophasor measurements
- WMU (Waveform Measurement Unit) requirements
- Artificial Intelligence/Machine Learning + synchrophasor
- Large load modeling: data center, industrial load, and electric vehicle
- IBR model validation using synchronized waveform measurement

#### Thank you for participating!