



SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE®

GPS cyber-security work

Ben Abbott – Institute Engineer
Gerardo Trevino – Research Engineer

Applied Sensing Department



How we ended up at NASPI

Distributed Instrumentation

- GPS timing protection
 - PMU work
 - Atlanta





SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE®

Why are we are doing this?

- Industry desire for millisecond response time
 - Requires clock synchronization
- Time synchronized applications/uses
 - **PMU / Synchrophasors**
 - Substation Automation Algorithms
 - Falling Conductor Algorithms
- Potential impacts
 - Current GPS hardware is vulnerable
 - Disruption of time synchronized applications
 - Data quality may be impacted without time quality alerts

- Why GPS?
 - The Good
 - Accurate, cost-effective time source
 - Easy synchronization of distant devices
 - *The Bad*
 - *Drawback: vulnerable to RF natural anomalies and malicious attacks*



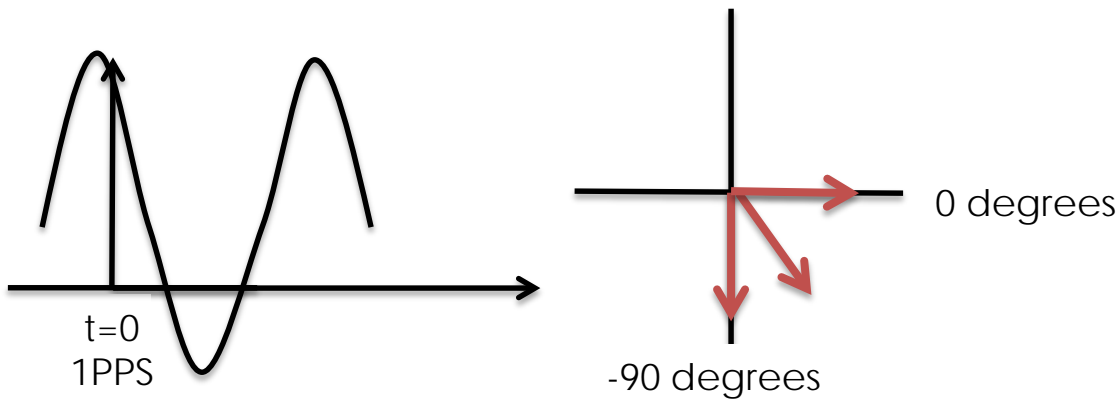
The Ugly

Move time and make you think things are fine

Move time and make you think things are bad
and get you to break things

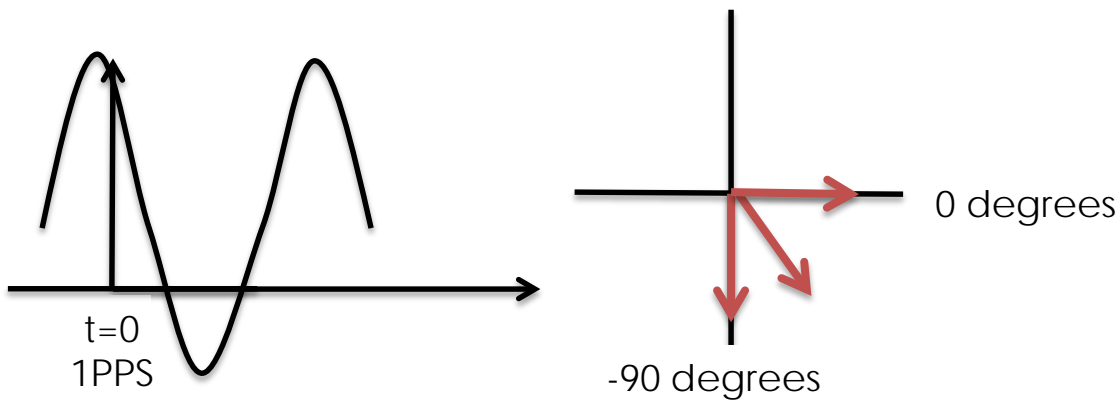
What if GPS time is wrong?

- Phase angle change of 90° is about a 4.17ms drift
- 10 degrees of phase angle change equals $463\mu\text{s}$
- C37.118.1-2011 Standard mandates $\sim 23\mu\text{sec}$



What if GPS time is wrong?

- Phase angle change of 90° is about a 4.17ms drift
- 10 degrees of phase angle change equals $463\mu\text{s}$
- C37.118.1-2011 Standard mandates $\sim 23\mu\text{sec}$



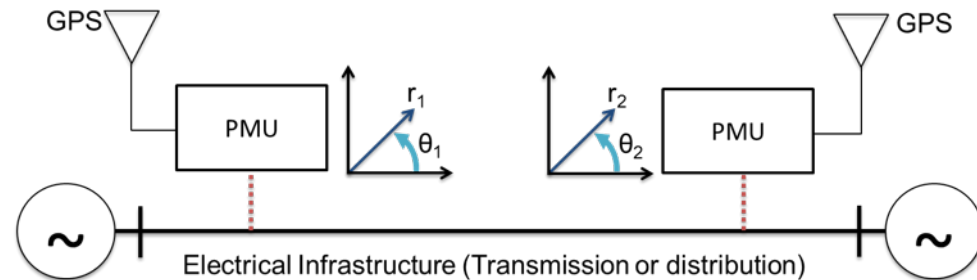
It's not where the phase is,
it's when the phase is...

But, is it real?

Chicoasen-Angostura transmission link in Mexico



- GPS Spoofing causes fault in both of the 400-kV lines, creating angular instability with phase angle difference greater than manual threshold
- Generator trip could cause damage to generator and transmission lines



30 minutes later

- Jitter
- Fast Spoofing Drift
- Slow Spoofing Drift

- Jamming

GPS Signal

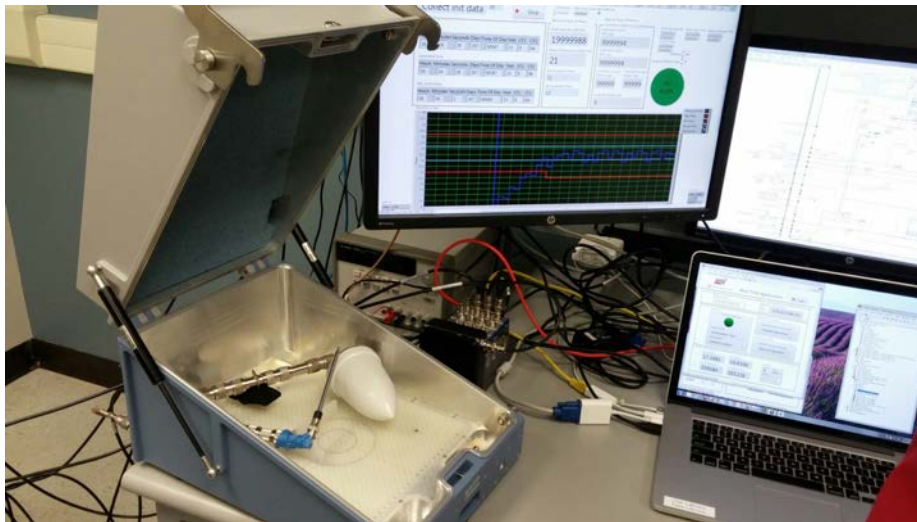
PPS





SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE®

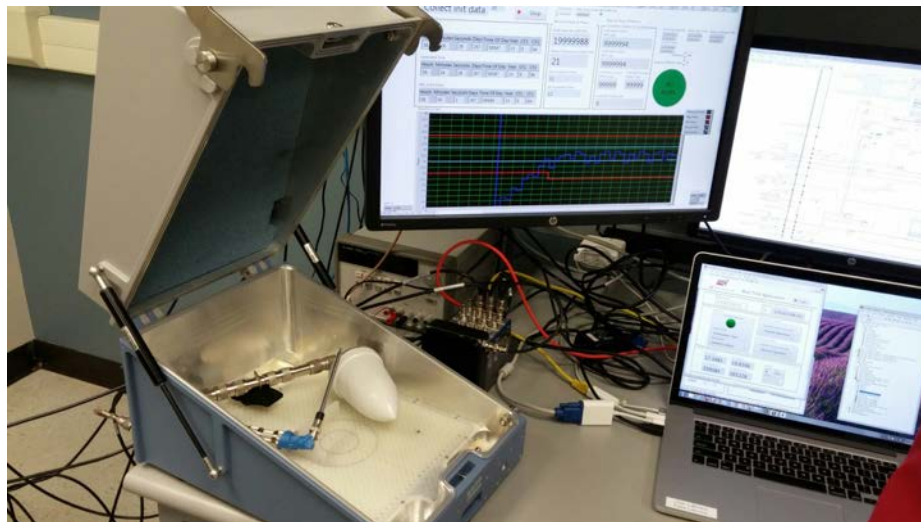
**...some more stuff
...and a little more gear**





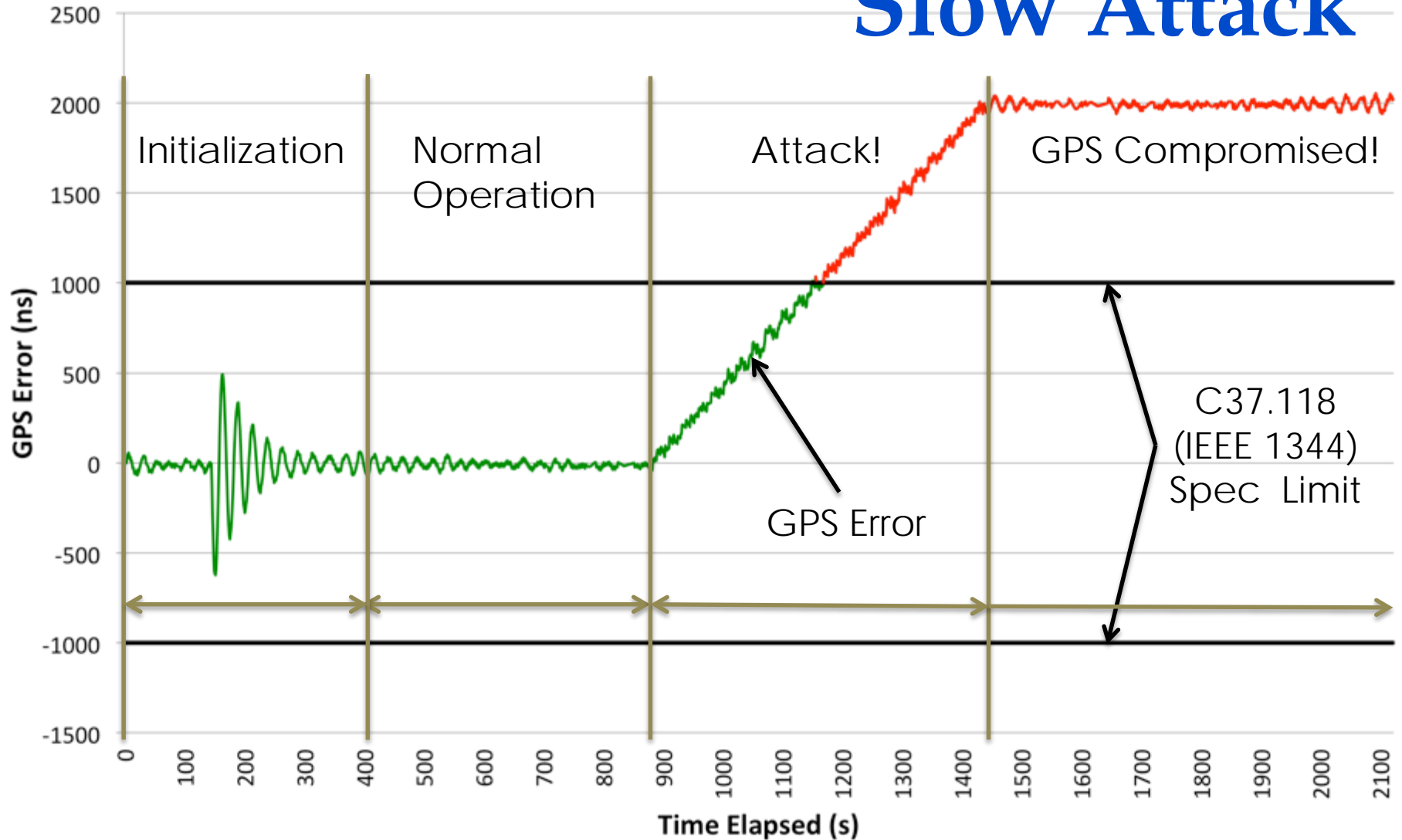
SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE®

...some more stuff ...and a little more gear

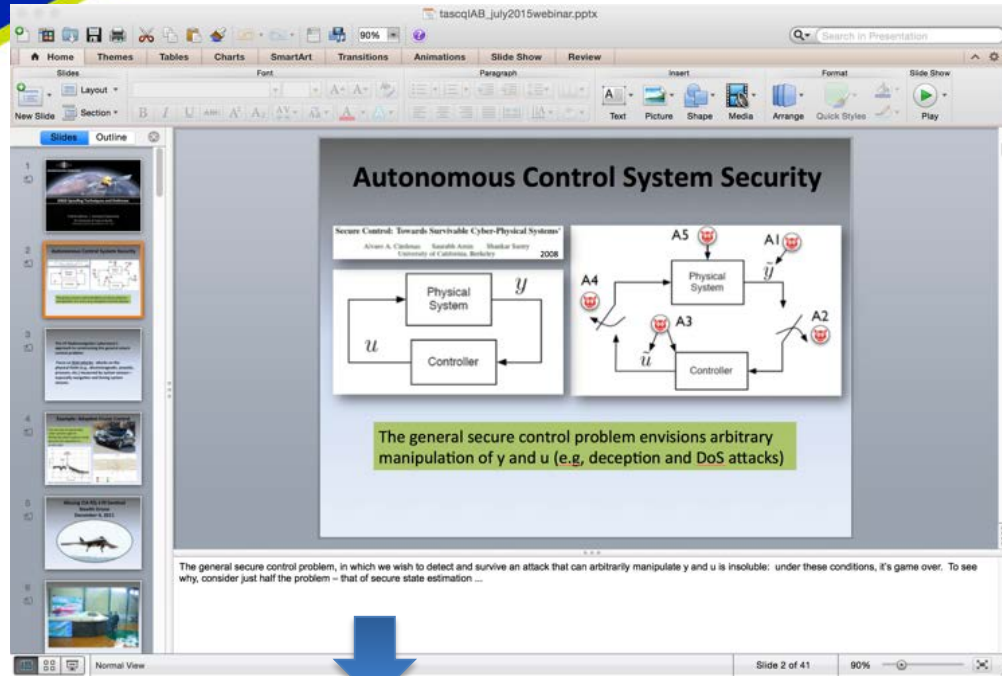


We believe there are no current products that are safe from GPS/GLONASS attacks

Slow Attack



Others confirm Protecting the RF is not Possible



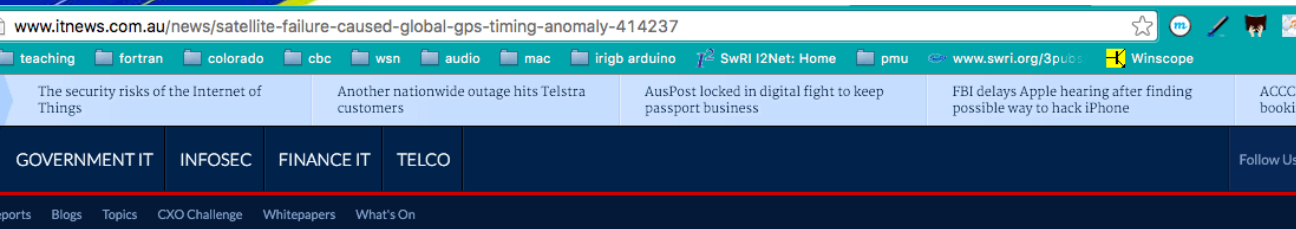
The screenshot shows a PowerPoint slide titled "Autonomous Control System Security". The slide content includes:

- A block diagram of a "Physical System" with input u and output y , and a "Controller" that receives y and outputs u .
- A more complex diagram showing the same system with attack points $A1, A2, A3, A4, A5$ indicated by red circles with lightning bolts. Arrows show how these attacks can manipulate the input u and output y .
- A green text box stating: "The general secure control problem envisions arbitrary manipulation of y and u (e.g. deception and DoS attacks)".
- A footer note: "The general secure control problem, in which we wish to detect and survive an attack that can arbitrarily manipulate y and u is insoluble: under these conditions, it's game over. To see why, consider just half the problem -- that of secure state estimation ..."

A large blue arrow points from the slide to the text below.

“The general secure control problem, in which we wish to detect and survive an **attack that can arbitrarily manipulate y and u is insoluble:** under these conditions, it's game over. To see why, consider just half the problem – that of secure state estimation ...” [Humphreys, UT Austin]

Even GPS mistakes cause problems



Satellite failure caused global GPS timing anomaly

By Juha Saarinen
Jan 28 2016
11:17AM

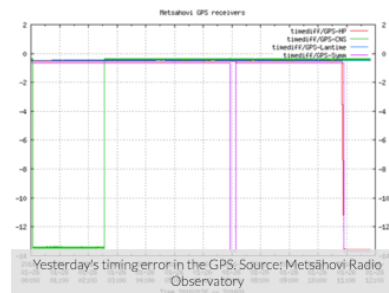
11 Comments



Created 13 microsecond error.

A time spike in the global positioning system which rippled through the world yesterday was caused by a satellite launched in 1990 failing and triggering a software bug, United States officials have confirmed.

The problem was first noted by Metsähovi Radio Observatory in Finland, where an atomic clock measured a discrepancy in GPS timing of 13 microseconds.



- 13 msec GPS signal error
- PMU and Synchrophasors reported errors globally
- 12 hours of disruption

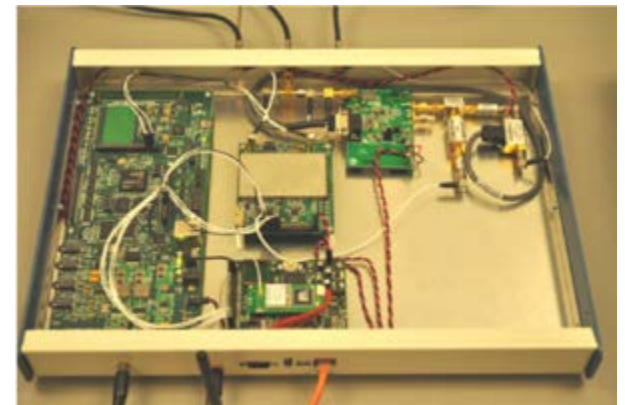
What Does This Mean?

- Jamming/Spoofing GPS/GLONASS is EASY
- GPS is not likely to change
- We want to Protect GPS
 - But,
 - Protecting RF is an EXPENSIVE option
 - The RF Attack Surface is LARGE
 - Many attacks have not been shown YET

**It is the attacks
we don't know about
that scare us...**



[1]

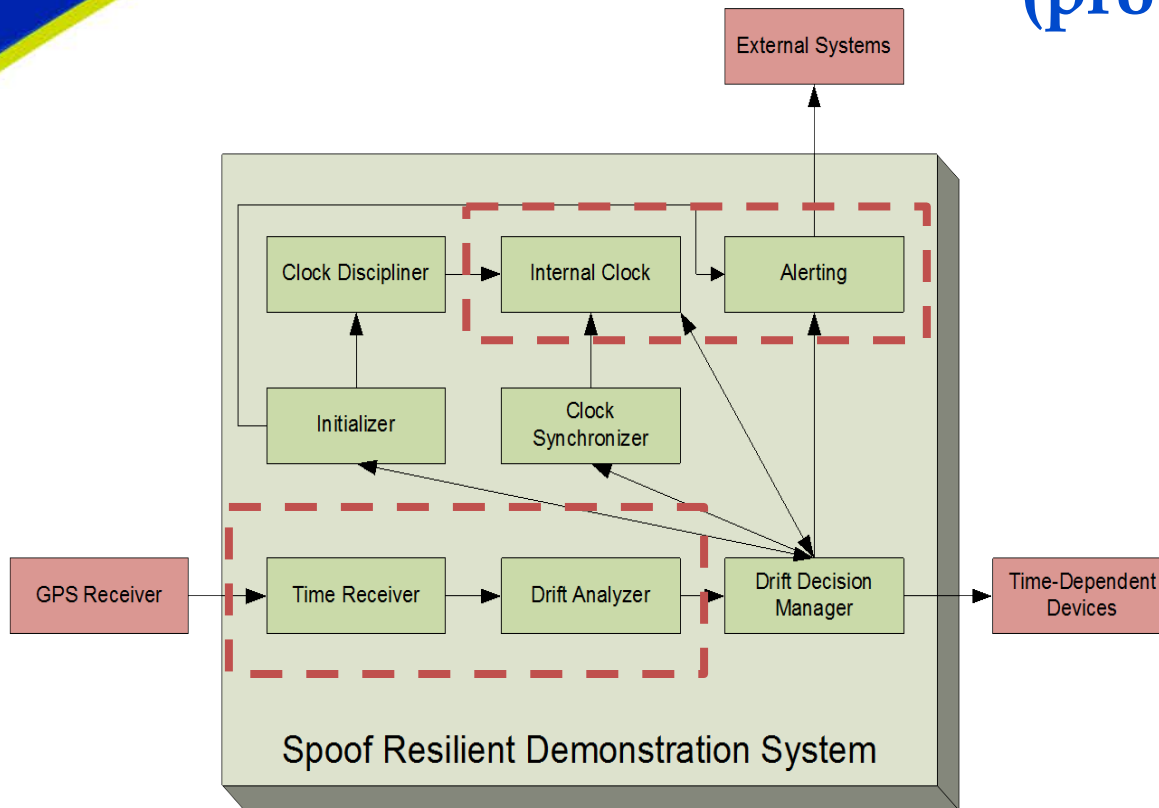


[2]

[1] Fox News. <http://www.foxnews.com/tech/2013/07/26/exclusive-gps-flaw-could-let-terrorists-hijack-ships-planes/>

[2] Shepard et al. "Evaluation of the Vulnerability of Phasor Measurement Units to GPS Spoofing Attacks"

RF battle is lost → trench warfare (protect from the inside)





SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE®

Key Takeaways

- Time can be very important and is very hard to protect
- Which PMU **killer app** will be most susceptible to compromised GPS/GLONASS?
 - ➔ the one most vulnerability to incorrect time
- Wrong time may be used to
 - hide a problem that exists
 - to make it look like a problem exists



SOUTHWEST RESEARCH INSTITUTE®

Thank you!

