## Generator Parameter Validation & Calibration Tool

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## Methodology

System
Reduction & Initial Conditions
Match

Validate new parameters
for multiple events

Sensitivity Analysis
Across Multiple Events

Calibration

**Automatic** 

- Inject Voltage and Angle for playback
- Compare P, Q response with measurement

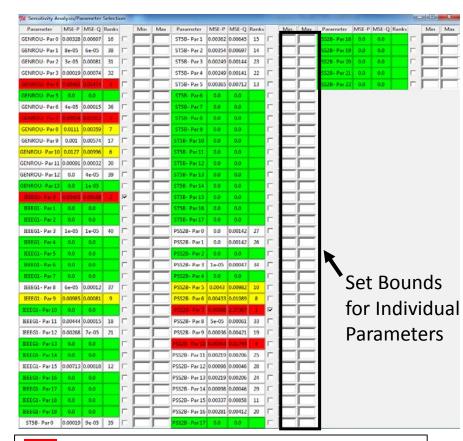
- Each Generator has ~ 60-70
   Model Parameters
- Identifies top 15 most sensitive parameters
- Set Bounds for individual parameters for calibration
- e.g. Gain Ks1 from PSS2B model original value was 10, new value was 50; loose bound required for gains
- Tighter Bounds for time constants& Inertia

Algorithm: SPSA – PSO (Simultaneous Perturbation Stochastic Approximation – Particle Swarm Optimization)\*

- Not affected by initial guess
- ➤ Multiple solutions in parallel → the best fit
- Faster convergence

## **Key Takeaways**

- Non-uniqueness of Calibration Results
- Engineering Judgment to Narrow Down Correct Parameter Values
  - > Running optimization multiple times
  - > Tighten range for narrowing down on correct parameter values
  - > Different Bounds for Different Parameters
- Validating Calibration Results with Multiple Events
  - > Identify most sensitive parameters across all events
  - > Use few events to calibrate and all events to validate



Red – Top 5 Most Sensitive Parameters

Yellow – Next 5 Most Sensitive

White - Remaining Parameters - 11 onwards

**Green** – Least Sensitive

## **Thank You!**

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