

# NASPI-NERC Workshop

## PPMV Tools

### Calibration Session Simulations

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**RELIABILITY | ACCOUNTABILITY**



# Example GAS Unit Sensitivities



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# Example Steam Unit Sensitivities

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- Consider the Steam Unit calibration results

<u>Param</u>	Actual Model	Corrupt Model	EPG	Georgia Tech	<u>MathWorks</u>	PNNL
<u>X<sub>d</sub></u>	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.301	2.258
<u>X'<sub>d</sub></u>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.401	0.31
<u>X''<sub>d</sub></u>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.293
<u>X<sub>q</sub></u>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.501</b>	<b>2.065</b>
<u>X'<sub>q</sub></u>	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.6	0.531	0.516
<u>X''<sub>q</sub></u>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.301	0.293
X <sub>l</sub>	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.251	0.23
R <sub>a</sub>	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
<b>T'd0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3.201</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>T''d0</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>0.036</b>
<b>T'q0</b>	<b>0.55</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.801</b>	<b>0.563</b>
T''q0	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.071
S(1.0)	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.1582
S(1.2)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3936
<b>H</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4.001</b>	<b>2.163</b>
D	0	0	0	0	0.005	0

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<u>Param</u>	Actual Model	Corrupt Model	EPG	Georgia Tech	<u>MathWorks</u>	PNNL
<u>Tr</u>	0	0	0	0	0.001	0
<u>Kpr</u>	5	10	5	10	9.958	5
<u>Kir</u>	5	10	5	10	10.271	5
<u>Ta</u>	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02
<u>Vrmax</u>	1	1	1	1	1	1
<u>Vrmin</u>	-0.85	-0.85	-0.85	-0.85	-0.85	-0.85
<u>Kpm</u>	1	1	1	1	0.123	1
<u>Kim</u>	0	0	0	0	0.099	0
<u>Vmmax</u>	1	1	1	1	1	1
<u>Vmmin</u>	-0.85	-0.85	-0.85	-0.85	-0.85	-0.85
<u>Kg</u>	0	0	0	0	0.099	0
<u>Kp</u>	10.25	10.25	10.25	10.25	10.251	10.23
<u>Ang p</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Ki</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Kc</u>	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.172	0.15
<u>Xl</u>	0	0	0	0	0.001	0
<u>Vbmax</u>	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8
<u>Vgmax</u>	999	999	999	999	999	999

<u>Param</u>	Actual Model	Corrupt Model	EPG	Georgia Tech	<u>MathWorks</u>	PNNL
J1	1	1	1	1	1	1
K1	0	0	0	0	0	0
J2	3	3	3	3	3	3
K2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vsilmax	2	2	2	2	2	2
Vsilmin	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
Tw1	2	5	2	5	5.512	2
Tw2	2	5	2	5	5.511	2
Vsi2max	2	2	2	2	2	2
Vsi2min	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2
Tw3	2	2	2	2	2.334	2
Tw4	0	0	0	0	0	0
T6	0	0	0	0	0.001	0
T7	2	2	2	2	2.517	2
Ks2	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.602	0.4623
Ks3	11	1	1	1	1	1
T8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.316	0.5
T9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.125	0.1
N	1	1	1	1	1	1
M	5	5	5	5	5	5
Ks1	50	10	50	10	12.975	50
T1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.398	0.5
T2	5	5	5	5	0.741	5
T3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.314	0.2
T4	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.007	0.02
T10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.158	0.08
T11	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.005	0.02



<u>Param</u>	Actual Model	Corrupt Model	EPG	Georgia Tech	<u>MathWorks</u>	PNNL
R	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.044	0
<u>Rselect</u>	1	1	1	1	1	1
<u>Tpelec</u>	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
<u>Maxerr</u>	9.05	9.05	9.05	9.05	9.05	9.05
<u>Minerr</u>	-9.05	-9.05	-9.05	-9.05	-9.05	-9.05
<u>Kpgov</u>	20	20	20	20	3.395	13
<u>Kigov</u>	0	0	0	0	0.001	0
<u>Kdgo</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Tdgo</u>	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.031	1
<u>Vmax</u>	1	1	1	1	1	1
<u>Vmin</u>	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<u>Tact</u>	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.477	0.5
<u>Kturb</u>	1	1	1	1	1	1
<u>Wfnl</u>	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.025	0.01
<u>Tb</u>	10	10	10	10	22.059	12
<u>Tc</u>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.179	1
<u>Flag</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Teng</u>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Tfload</u>	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.172	0.3
<u>Kpload</u>	1	1	1	1	0.911	1
<u>Kiload</u>	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.65	3.3

- Possible to get a good match without getting actual parameters correct
- Calibration needs engineering judgment applied, not just curve fitting techniques
- Understanding parameter sensitivities is critical
- Minimal changes to parameters could get you most the way
  - Focus on parameters with strong sensitivity
  - No need for changing vast majority of parameters
- Calibration can aid in identifying potential issues that should be addressed with coordination between TP and GO



# Questions?